**Configuration of Hibernate**

**hibernate.cfg.xml**

<?xml version='1.0' encoding='utf-8'?>

<!DOCTYPE hibernate-configuration PUBLIC

"-//Hibernate/Hibernate Configuration DTD 3.0//EN"

"http://www.hibernate.org/dtd/hibernate-configuration-3.0.dtd">

<hibernate-configuration>

<session-factory>

<!-- Database connection settings -->

<property name="connection.driver\_class">com.mysql.jdbc.Driver</property>

<property name="connection.url">jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/ecommerce</property>

<property name="connection.username">mysql user id</property>

<property name="connection.password">mysql password</property>

</session-factory>

</hibernate-configuration>

**HTML page**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<meta charset="UTF-8">

<title>Hibernate Configuration Example</title>

</head>

<body>

<a href="init">Initialize Hibernate</a><br>

</body>

</html>

**HibernateUtil class**

**package** com.ecommerce;

**import** org.hibernate.SessionFactory;

**import** org.hibernate.boot.Metadata;

**import** org.hibernate.boot.MetadataSources;

**import** org.hibernate.boot.registry.StandardServiceRegistry;

**import** org.hibernate.boot.registry.StandardServiceRegistryBuilder;

**public** **class** HibernateUtil {

**private** **static** **final** SessionFactory ***sessionFactory***;

**static** {

**try** {

StandardServiceRegistry standardRegistry = **new** StandardServiceRegistryBuilder()

.configure("hibernate.cfg.xml").build();

Metadata metaData = **new** MetadataSources(standardRegistry).getMetadataBuilder().build();

***sessionFactory*** = metaData.getSessionFactoryBuilder().build();

} **catch** (Throwable th) {

**throw** **new** ExceptionInInitializerError(th);

}

}

**public** **static** SessionFactory getSessionFactory() {

**return** ***sessionFactory***;

}

}

**InitHibernate servlet**

**import** java.io.IOException;

**import** java.io.PrintWriter;

**import** javax.servlet.ServletConfig;

**import** javax.servlet.ServletException;

**import** javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;

**import** javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;

**import** javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;

**import** javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

**import** javax.transaction.\*;

**import** javax.xml.bind.\*;

**import** java.io.Serializable;

**import** java.util.List;

**import** org.hibernate.Session;

**import** org.hibernate.SessionFactory;

**import** org.hibernate.Transaction;

**import** org.hibernate.cfg.Configuration;

**import** com.ecommerce.EProduct;

**import** com.ecommerce.HibernateUtil;

/\*\*

\* Servlet implementation class InitHibernate

\*/

@WebServlet("/InitHibernate")

**public** **class** InitHibernate **extends** HttpServlet {

**private** **static** **final** **long** ***serialVersionUID*** = 1L;

/\*\*

\* **@see** HttpServlet#HttpServlet()

\*/

**public** InitHibernate() {

**super**();

// **TODO** Auto-generated constructor stub

}

/\*\*

\* **@see** HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)

\*/

**protected** **void** doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) **throws** ServletException, IOException {

// **TODO** Auto-generated method stub

**try** {

PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();

out.println("<html><body>");

SessionFactory factory = HibernateUtil.*getSessionFactory*();

Session session = factory.openSession();

out.println("Hibernate Session opened.<br>");

session.close();

out.println("Hibernate Session closed.<br>");

out.println("</body></html>");

} **catch** (Exception ex) {

**throw** ex;

}

}

/\*\*

\* **@see** HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)

\*/

**protected** **void** doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) **throws** ServletException, IOException {

// **TODO** Auto-generated method stub

doGet(request, response);

}

}

**web.xml**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee" xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app\_4\_0.xsd" id="WebApp\_ID" version="4.0">

<display-name>HibernateConfig</display-name>

<welcome-file-list>

<welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>

<welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>

<welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>

<welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>

<welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>

<welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>

</welcome-file-list>

<servlet>

<servlet-name>InitHibernate</servlet-name>

<servlet-class>InitHibernate</servlet-class>

</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>

<servlet-name>InitHibernate</servlet-name>

<url-pattern>/init</url-pattern>

</servlet-mapping>

</web-app>